



CSI: 06 12 00

PRODUCT: Structural Insulated Panels (SIPs)

DIVISION: Wood, Plastic, and Composites

SECTION: Structural Panels

#### Report Holder

**Structural Insulated Panel Association (SIPA)**

**P.O. Box 39848**

**Fort Lauderdale, FL 33339**

#### Additional Listee(s)

**Foard Panel, Inc. (NTA Plant #634)**

**53 Stow Drive**

**West Chesterfield, NH 03466**

### 1. SUBJECT

**1.1 Structural Insulated Panels. Wall and Roof Panels 8-ft to 24-ft long, 4-5/8-in. to 15-in. thick.**

### 2. SCOPE

NTA, Inc. has evaluated the above product(s) for compliance with the applicable sections of the following codes:

**2.1** 2012, 2015 International Building Code (IBC)

**2.2** 2012, 2015 International Residential Code (IRC)

NTA, Inc. has evaluated the above product(s) in accordance with:

**2.3** NTA IM 014 Structural Insulated Panel Evaluation

**2.4** NTA IM36 Quality System Requirements

NTA, Inc. has evaluated the following properties of the above product(s):

**2.5** Structural performance under axial, transverse and in-plane shear loads

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### 3. USES

**3.1 General.** *Structural Insulated Panels* are used as structural insulated roof and wall panels capable of resisting transverse, axial and in-plane shear loads.

**3.2 Construction Types.** *Structural Insulated Panels* shall be considered combustible building elements when determining the Type of Construction in accordance with IBC Chapter 6. (IM 014 NACU1)

**3.3 Fire Resistive Assemblies.** *Structural Insulated Panels* shall not be used as part of a fire-rated assembly unless suitable evidence and details are submitted and approved by the authority having jurisdiction. (IM 014 ACU14)

### 4. DESCRIPTION

**4.1 General.** *Structural Insulated Panels* are factory-assembled, engineered-wood-faced, structural insulated panels (SIPs) with an expanded polystyrene (EPS) foam core. The product is intended for use as load-bearing or non-load-bearing wall and roof panels. *Structural Insulated Panels* are available in 4-5/8-in. through 15-in. overall thicknesses and are custom-made to the specifications for each use. The maximum product size is 8-ft wide and up to 24-ft in length.

#### 4.2 Materials.

**4.2.1 Facing.** The facing consists of two single-ply oriented strand board (OSB) facings a minimum of 7/16-in. thick conforming to 2009 IRC Table 613.3.2 and DOC PS 2, Exposure 1, Rated Sheathing with a span index of 24/16. Panels may be manufactured with the facing strength axis oriented in either direction with respect to the direction of product bending provided the appropriate design values are used. (IM 014 ACU4)

**4.2.2 Core.** The core material is EPS foam plastic insulation conforming to ASTM C578, Type I. The foam core, up to 4-in. thickness, has a flame spread rating not exceeding 75 and a smoke-developed rating not exceeding 450 when tested in accordance with ASTM E84. Cores used in structural insulated panels up to 15-in thick, comply with IBC Section 2603.3 Exception 4.

**4.2.3 Adhesive.** Facing materials are adhered to the core material using a thin-film adhesive. The adhesive is applied during the lamination process in accordance with the in-plant quality system documentation.

**4.2.4 Material Sources.** The facing, core and adhesive used in the construction of *Structural Insulated Panels* must be materials from approved sources as identified in the in-plant quality system documentation. A list of material suppliers is provided in Table 13.

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**4.2.5 Splines.** *Structural Insulated Panels* are interconnected with surface splines or block splines (Figure 1). Connections using dimensional lumber splines or engineered structural splines are not specifically addressed in this report and must be designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice to meet applicable code requirements. (IM 014 ACU 20)

**4.2.5.1 Surface Splines.** Surface splines (Figure 1) consist of 3-in. wide by 7/16-in. thick or thicker OSB. At each panel joint, one surface spline is inserted into each of two tight-fitting slots in the core. The slots in the core are located just inside the facing.

**4.2.5.2 Block Splines.** Block splines (Figure 1) are manufactured in the same manner as the SIP except with an overall thickness that is 1-in. less than the overall thickness of the panels to be joined.

## 5. DESIGN

**5.1 Overall Structural System.** The scope of this report is limited to the evaluation of the SIP component. Panel connections and other details related to incorporation of the product into the overall structural system of a building are beyond the scope of this report. (IM 014 NACU3)

**5.2 Design Approval.** Where required by the authority having jurisdiction, structures using *Structural Insulated Panels* shall be designed by a registered design professional. Construction documents, including engineering calculations and drawings providing floor plans, window details, door details and connector details, shall be submitted to the code official when application is made for a permit. The individual preparing such documents shall possess the necessary qualifications as required by the applicable code and the professional registration laws of the state where the construction is undertaken. Approved construction documents shall be available at all times on the jobsite during installation. (IM 014 NACU4)

**5.3 Design Loads.** Design loads to be resisted by the product shall be as required under the applicable code. Loads on the panels shall not exceed the loads noted in this report. Where loading conditions result in superimposed stresses, the sum of the ratio of actual loads over allowable loads shall not exceed one. Calculations demonstrating that the loads applied are less than the allowable loads described in this report shall be submitted to the code official for approval. (IM 014 NACU5)

**5.4 Allowable Loads.** Allowable axial, transverse and in-plane shear loads may be calculated using the panel properties provided in Tables 1 and 2 or selected from Tables 3 through 11. For loading conditions not specifically addressed herein, structural members designed in

accordance with accepted engineering practice shall be provided to meet applicable code requirements.

**5.5 Concentrated Loads.** Axial loads shall be applied to the product through continuous members such as structural insulated roof or floor panels or repetitive members such as joists, trusses or rafters spaced at regular intervals of 24-in. on center or less. Such members shall be fastened to a rim board or similar member to distribute the load to the product. For other loading conditions, reinforcement shall be provided. This reinforcement shall be designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice. (IM 014 ACU12)

**5.6 Eccentric and Side Loads.** Axial loads shall be applied concentrically to the top of the product. Loads shall not be applied eccentrically or through framing attached to one side of the panel (such as balloon framing) except where additional engineering documentation is provided. (IM 014 ACU13)

**5.7 Openings.** Openings in panels are permitted when the header depth is at least 12-in., the interior opening is reinforced with lumber or steel and the panels are not used to resist in-plane shear loads. SIP splines are not permitted within 6-in. of the end of the header and are not permitted within the header. Allowable loads for maximum header spans of 36-in. may be selected from Tables 6 and 8. Allowable loads for maximum header spans of 72-in. may be selected from Tables 7 and 9. Openings in panels beyond the scope of this report shall be reinforced with wood or steel designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice to resist all loads applied to the opening as required by the adopted code. Details for door and window openings shall be provided to clarify the manner of supporting axial, transverse and/or in-plane shear loads at openings. Such details shall be subject to approval by the local authority having jurisdiction. (IM 014 ACU8)

**5.8 In-Plane Shear Design.** Shear walls utilizing block or surface splines shall be sized to resist all code required wind and seismic loads without exceeding the allowable loads provided herein. Shear wall chords, hold-downs and connections to transfer shear forces between the wall and surrounding structure shall be designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice. (IM 014 ACU17) Allowable strengths for SIP shear walls with structural splines along each panel edge shall be designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice and are subject to the limitations for wood sheathed shear walls.

**5.8.1 Seismic Design Categories A, B, and C.** Use of the shear wall configurations in Table 10 is limited to structures in Seismic Design Categories A, B and C. Where SIPs are used to resist seismic forces the following factors shall be used for design: Response Modification Coefficient,  $R = 2.0$ ; System Overstrength Factor,  $\Omega_0 = 2.5$ ; Deflection

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Amplification Factor,  $C_d = 2.0$ . (IM 014 ACU16) The maximum panel height-to-width ratio shall be 2:1. (IM 014 ACU17)

**5.8.2 Seismic Design Categories D, E, and F.** Use of the shear wall configurations in Table 11 are permitted in Seismic Design Categories D, E and F. Such walls shall be designed using the seismic design coefficients and limitations provided in ASCE 7-05 for light-framed walls sheathed with wood structural panels rated for shear resistance (SFRS A13) and the following factors for design: Response Modification Coefficient,  $R = 6.5$ ; System Overstrength Factor,  $\Omega_0 = 3.0$ ; Deflection Amplification Factor,  $C_d = 4.0$ . (IM 014 ACU16) The maximum panel height-to-width ratio shall be 1:1. (IM 014 ACU17)

**5.8.3 Adhesives and Sealants.** Adhesives and sealants shall not be applied at wood-to-wood or spline-to-facing interfaces in shear walls in Seismic Design Categories D, E and F. (IM 014 NACU10) Adhesives and sealants may be applied to wood-to-foam or facing-to-foam interfaces. Flexible SIP tape may be applied over panel joints.

**5.9 Horizontal Diaphragms.** Horizontal diaphragms shall be sized to resist all code required wind and seismic loads without exceeding the allowable loads provided herein. Diaphragm chords and connections to transfer shear forces between the diaphragm and surrounding structure shall be designed in accordance with accepted engineering practice. The maximum diaphragm length-to-width ratio shall not exceed 3:1. (IM 014 ACU18)

**5.10 Combined Loads.** Panels subjected to any combination of transverse, axial or in-plane shear loads shall be analyzed utilizing a straight line interaction in accordance with *Structural Insulated Panel (SIP) Engineering Design Guide (SIP-EDG01-19)*.

## 6. INSTALLATION

**6.1 General.** *Structural Insulated Panels* shall be fabricated, identified and erected in accordance with this report, the approved construction documents and the applicable codes. In the event of a conflict between the manufacturer's published installation instructions and this report, this report shall govern. Approved construction documents shall be available at all times on the jobsite during installation. (IM 014 NACU7)

**6.2 Splines.** *Structural Insulated Panels* are interconnected at the panel edges through the use of a spline. The spline type may be of any configuration listed in Section 4.2.5 as required by the specific design. The spline shall be secured in place with not less than 0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, spaced 6-in. on center on both sides of the panel, or an approved equivalent fastener. All joints shall be sealed in accordance with the SIP manufacturer's installation instructions. Alternate spline connections may be required for panels subjected to in-plane

shear forces. Such panels shall be interconnected exactly as required in Tables 10 or 11 or as directed by the designer.

**6.3 Plates.** The top and bottom plates of the panels shall be dimensional or engineered lumber sized to match the core thickness of the panel. The plates shall be secured using not less than 0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, spaced 6-in. on center on both sides of the panel, or an approved equivalent fastener. A second top plate of 1-1/8-in. minimum thickness dimensional or engineered lumber with a specific gravity of 0.42 that is cut to the full thickness of the panel shall be secured to the first top plate using 0.131-in. x 3-in. nails or an approved equivalent fastener.

**6.4 Cutting and Notching.** No field cutting or routing of the panels shall be permitted except as shown on approved construction documents. (IM 014 NACU6)

**6.5 Protection from Decay.** SIPs that rest on exterior foundation walls shall not be located within 8-in. of exposed earth. SIPs supported by concrete or masonry that is in direct contact with earth shall be protected from the concrete or masonry by a moisture barrier. (IM 014 ACU6)

**6.6 Protection from Termites.** In areas subject to damage from termites, SIPs shall be protected from termites using an approved method. Panels shall not be installed below grade or in contact with earth. (IM 014 ACU7) (IM 014 ACU22)

**6.7 Heat-Producing Fixtures.** Heat-producing fixtures shall not be installed in the panels unless protected by a method approved by the code official or documented in test reports. This limitation shall not be interpreted to prohibit heat-producing elements with suitable protection. (IM 014 NACU9)

**6.8 Plumbing Installation Restrictions.** Plumbing and waste lines may extend at right angles through the wall panels but are not permitted vertically within the core. Lines shall not interrupt splines or panel plates unless approved by a registered design professional.

## 6.9 Voids and Holes

**6.9.1 Voids in Core.** In lieu of openings designed in accordance with section 5.7, the following voids are permitted. Voids may be provided in the panel core during fabrication at predetermined locations only. Voids parallel to the panel span shall be limited to a single 1-in. maximum diameter hole. Such voids shall be spaced a minimum of 4-ft on center measured perpendicular to the panel span. Two 1/2-in. diameter holes may be substituted for the single 1-in. hole provided they are maintained parallel and within 2-in. of each other. (IM 014 ACU11) Voids perpendicular to the panel span shall be limited to a single 1-in. maximum diameter hole placed not closer than 16-in. from the support. Additional voids in the same direction shall be spaced not less than 28-in. on center.

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**6.9.2 Holes in Panels.** Holes may be placed in panels during fabrication at predetermined locations only. Holes shall be limited to 4-in. by 4-in. square. The minimum distance between holes shall not be less than 4-ft on center measured perpendicular to the panel span and 24-in. on center measured parallel to the panel span. Not more than three holes shall be permitted in a single line parallel to the panel span. The holes may intersect voids permitted elsewhere in this report. (IM 014 ACU15)

### 6.10 Panel Cladding

**6.10.1 Roof Covering.** The roof covering, underlayment and flashing shall comply with the applicable codes. All roofing materials must be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions. The use of roof coverings requiring the application of heat during installation shall be reviewed and approved by a registered design professional.

**6.10.2 Exterior Wall Covering.** Panels shall be covered on the exterior by a water-resistive barrier as required by the applicable code. The water-resistive barrier shall be attached with flashing in such a manner as to provide a continuous water-resistive barrier behind the exterior wall veneer. (IM 014 ACU9) The exterior facing of the SIP wall shall be covered with weather protection as required by the adopted building code or other approved materials. (IM 014 ACU10)

**6.11 Interior Finish.** The SIP foam plastic core shall be separated from the interior of the building by an approved thermal barrier of 1/2-in. gypsum wallboard or equivalent thermal barrier where required by IBC Section 2603.4.

## 7. CONDITIONS OF USE

*Structural Insulated Panels* as described in this report comply with the codes listed in Section 2 above, subject to the following conditions:

**7.1** Installation complies with this report and the approved construction documents.

**7.2** This report applies only to the panel thicknesses specifically listed herein. (IM 014 ACU3)

**7.3** In-use panel heights/spans shall not exceed the values listed herein. Extrapolation beyond the values listed herein is not permitted. (IM 014 ACU2)

**7.4** The panels are manufactured in the production facilities listed in this report. (IM 014 NACU8)

## 8. EVIDENCE SUBMITTED

NTA, Inc. has examined the following evidence to evaluate this product:

**8.1** Review of each plant's quality assurance manual and inspection of manufacturer's production facility in accordance with NTA IM 036 and NTA IM 014.

**8.2** Plant certification inspection of each manufacturer's production facilities, test procedures, frequency and quality control sampling methods, test equipment and equipment calibration procedures, test records, dates and causes of failures when applicable in accordance with NTA IM 036.

**8.3** Qualification test data in accordance with NTA IM 014 Standard Evaluation Plan (SEP) 01.

**8.4** Periodic quality assurance audits of the production facilities.

**8.5** Periodic verification testing in accordance with NTA, Inc. NTA IM 014 SEP 01.

Evaluation evidence and data are on file with NTA, Inc. NTA, Inc. is accredited by the International Accreditation Service (IAS) as follows:

ISO 17020 Inspection Agency (AA-682)

ISO 17025 Testing Laboratory (TL-259)

ISO 17065 Product Certification Agency (PCA-102)

The scope of accreditation related to testing, inspection or product certification pertain only to the test methods and/or standard referenced therein. Design parameters and the application of building code requirements, such as special inspection, have not been reviewed by IAS and are not covered in the accreditation. Product evaluations are performed under the direct supervision of Professional Engineers licensed in all jurisdictions within the United States as required by the building code and state engineering board rules.

## 9. FINDINGS

**All products referenced herein are manufactured under an in-plant Quality Assurance program to ensure that the production quality meets or exceeds the requirements of the codes noted herein and the criteria as established by NTA, Inc. Furthermore, product must comply with the conditions of this report.**

***This report is subject to annual review.***

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## 10. IDENTIFICATION

Each eligible product shall be permanently marked to provide the following information:

**10.1** The NTA, Inc. certification mark, shown below.

**10.2** NTA's NER No. NER-1038 or FRD031609-25

**10.3** The name of the report holder

**10.4** Identifier for production facility

**10.5** Project or batch number, date and shift of manufacture or other means of tracing product to quality documentation



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**Table 1: Basic Properties<sup>1,2</sup>**

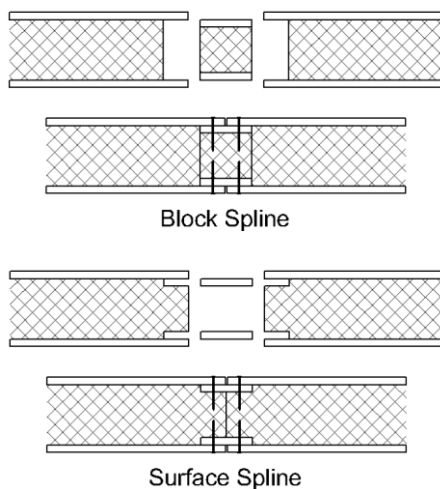
Property	Weak-Axis Bending	Strong-Axis Bending
Allowable Tensile Stress, $F_t$ (psi)	245	495
Allowable Compressive Stress, $F_c$ (psi)	340	580
Elastic Modulus (Bending), $E_b$ (psi)	738900	658800
Shear Modulus, $G$ (psi)	270	405
Allowable Core Shear Stress, $F_v$ (psi)	4.5	5.0
Core Compressive Modulus, $E_c$ (psi)	360	360
Reference Depth, $h_o$ (in.)	4.625	4.625
Shear Depth Factor Exponent, $m$	0.84	0.86

<sup>1</sup> All properties are based on a minimum panel width of 24-in.

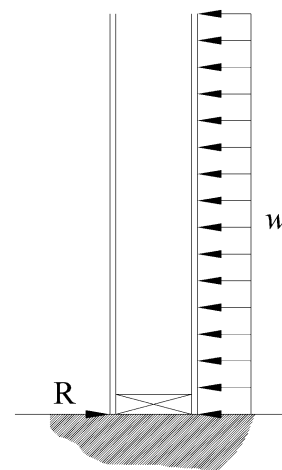
<sup>2</sup> Refer to *Structural Insulated Panel (SIP) Engineering Design Guide (SIP-EDG01-19)* for details on engineered design using basic panel properties.

**Table 2: Section Properties**

Panel Thickness, $h$ (in.)	Core Thickness, $c$ (in.)	Dead Weight, $w_d$ (psf)	Facing Area, $A_f$ (in. <sup>2</sup> /ft)	Shear Area, $A_v$ (in. <sup>2</sup> /ft)	Moment of Inertia, $I$ (in. <sup>4</sup> /ft)	Section Modulus, $S$ (in. <sup>3</sup> /ft)	Radius of Gyration, $r$ (in.)	Centroid -to- Facing Dist., $y_c$ (in.)
4.625	3.75	3.2	10.5	50.3	46.0	19.9	2.09	2.31
6.50	5.625	3.3	10.5	72.8	96.5	29.7	3.03	3.25
8.25	7.375	3.5	10.5	93.8	160.2	38.8	3.91	4.13
10.25	9.375	3.6	10.5	117.8	252.7	49.3	--	--
12.25	11.375	3.8	10.5	141.8	366.3	59.8	--	--
15	14.125	4.0	10.5	174.8	556.7	74.2	--	--



**Figure 1: SIP Spline Types**



**Figure 2: Zero Bearing Support**

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**Table 3: Allowable Uniform Transverse Loads (psf)<sup>1,4</sup>**

Panel Length (ft)	4-5/8-in. SIP thickness			6-1/2-in. SIP thickness			8-1/4-in. SIP thickness		
	Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>		
	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360
<b>8 WAB<sup>3</sup></b>	50.8	40.9	27.3	73.8	64.7	43.1	81.4	81.4	58.3
<b>8</b>	68.8	51.6	34.4	81.4	81.4	56.6	89.4	89.4	78.4
<b>10</b>	45.1	33.8	22.5	62.6	57.9	38.6	68.1	68.1	54.8
<b>12</b>	30.8	23.1	15.4	50.9	40.9	27.3	54.9	54.9	39.6
<b>14</b>	21.7	16.3	--	39.6	29.7	19.8	46.1	43.9	29.3
<b>16</b>	--	--	--	29.4	22.1	14.7	39.6	33.2	22.1
<b>18</b>	--	--	--	22.4	16.8	--	34.1	25.6	17.1
<b>20</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.7	20.0	13.4
<b>22</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.2	15.9	10.6
<b>24</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.1	12.8	8.6

See Table 4 for notes.

**Table 4: Allowable Uniform Transverse Loads (psf)<sup>1,4</sup>**

Panel Length (ft)	10-1/4-in. SIP thickness			12-1/4-in. SIP thickness			15-in. SIP thickness		
	Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>		
	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360
<b>8 WAB<sup>3</sup></b>	81.4	81.4	58.3	89.9	89.9	75.9	98.6	98.6	93.6
<b>8</b>	98.3	98.3	98.3	107.5	107.5	107.5	121.0	121.0	121.0
<b>10</b>	73.9	73.9	73.9	79.6	79.6	79.6	87.6	87.6	87.6
<b>12</b>	59.1	59.1	54.6	63.2	63.2	63.2	68.7	68.7	68.7
<b>14</b>	49.3	49.3	41.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	56.5	56.5	56.5
<b>16</b>	42.3	42.3	31.5	44.7	44.7	41.7	47.9	47.9	47.9
<b>18</b>	37.0	36.9	24.6	39.0	39.0	32.9	41.7	41.7	41.7
<b>20</b>	32.9	29.2	19.5	34.6	34.6	26.3	36.8	36.8	36.4
<b>22</b>	29.6	23.5	15.6	31.1	31.1	21.3	33.0	33.0	29.8
<b>24</b>	25.4	19.1	12.7	28.3	26.1	17.4	29.9	29.9	24.6

<sup>1</sup> Table values assume a simply supported panel with 1-1/2-in. of continuous bearing on facing at supports ( $C_v = 1.0$ ) with solid wood plates at bearing locations. Values do not include the dead weight of the panel. For wall panel capacities (4-5/8-in., 6-1/2-in. and 8-1/4-in. thickness panels only) utilizing a zero bearing configuration (Figure 2), the allowable load shall be determined using  $C_v = 0.4$ .

<sup>2</sup> Deflection limit shall be selected by building designer based on the serviceability requirements of the structure and the requirements of adopted building code. Values are based on loads of short duration only and do not consider the effects of creep.

<sup>3</sup> Tabulated values are based on the strong-axis of the facing material oriented parallel to the direction of panel bending. WAB indicates weak-axis bending of the facing material; the strong-axis of the facing material is oriented perpendicular to the direction of panel bending.

<sup>4</sup> Permanent loads, such as dead load, shall not exceed 0.50 times the tabulated load.

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**Table 5: Allowable Axial Loads (plf) <sup>1,2,3,4</sup>**

Lateral Brace Spacing (ft)	Panel Thickness		
	4-5/8-in.	6-1/2-in.	8-1/4-in.
<b>8 WAB<sup>5</sup></b>	2320	2470	2530
<b>8</b>	3630	4070	4240
<b>10</b>	3260	3890	4130
<b>12</b>	2810	3660	4000
<b>14</b>	--	3390	3830
<b>16</b>	--	3090	3640
<b>18</b>	--	2790	3430
<b>20</b>	--	--	3190

<sup>1</sup> Permanent loads, such as dead load, shall not exceed 0.50 times the tabulated load.

<sup>2</sup> All values are for normal duration and may not be increased for other durations.

<sup>3</sup> Axial loads shall be applied concentrically to the top of the panel through repetitive members spaced not more than 24-in. on center. Such members shall be fastened to a rim board or similar member to distribute along the top of the SIP.

<sup>4</sup> The ends of both facings must bear on the supporting foundation or structure to achieve the tabulated axial loads.

<sup>5</sup> Tabulated values are based on the strong-axis of the facing material oriented parallel to the direction of panel bending. WAB indicates weak-axis bending of the facing material; the strong-axis of the facing material is oriented perpendicular to the direction of panel bending.

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**Table 6: Allowable Uniform Transverse Loads for SIPs with Openings, 36-in. maximum span (psf)<sup>1,4,5,6</sup>**

Panel Length (ft)	4-5/8-in. SIP thickness			6-1/2-in. SIP thickness			8-1/4-in. SIP thickness		
	Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>		
	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360
<b>8 WAB<sup>3</sup></b>	23.1	17.3	11.5	42.6	31.9	21.3	62.0	47.7	31.8
<b>8</b>	31.0	23.2	15.5	57.4	43.3	28.9	75.1	65.3	43.5
<b>10</b>	17.6	13.2	8.8	33.9	25.4	16.9	48.1	39.3	26.2
<b>12</b>	10.8	8.1	5.4	21.3	16.0	10.7	33.4	25.1	16.7
<b>14</b>	7.1	5.3	--	14.1	10.6	7.1	22.5	16.9	11.3
<b>16</b>	--	--	--	9.8	7.4	--	15.8	11.8	7.9
<b>18</b>	--	--	--	7.1	5.3	--	11.4	8.6	5.7
<b>20</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.5	6.4	--

See Table 7 for notes.

**Table 7: Allowable Uniform Transverse Loads for SIPs with Openings, 72-in. maximum span (psf)<sup>1,4,5,6</sup>**

Panel Length (ft)	4-5/8-in. SIP thickness			6-1/2-in. SIP thickness			8-1/4-in. SIP thickness		
	Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>			Deflection Limit <sup>2</sup>		
	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360	L/180	L/240	L/360
<b>8 WAB<sup>3</sup></b>	16.6	12.5	8.3	29.9	23.8	15.8	39.2	36.4	24.3
<b>8</b>	23.3	17.5	11.6	37.5	33.5	22.3	49.1	49.1	34.4
<b>10</b>	12.9	9.7	6.4	24.0	19.0	12.7	31.4	29.9	19.9
<b>12</b>	7.8	5.8	--	15.6	11.7	7.8	21.8	18.7	12.4
<b>14</b>	5.0	--	--	10.2	7.7	5.1	16.0	12.3	8.2
<b>16</b>	--	--	--	7.0	5.3	--	11.4	8.5	5.7
<b>18</b>	--	--	--	5.0	--	--	8.2	6.1	--
<b>20</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Table values assume a simply supported panel with 1-1/2-in. of continuous bearing on facing at supports ( $C_v = 1.0$ ) with solid wood plates at bearing locations. Values do not include the dead weight of the panel. For wall panel capacities utilizing a zero bearing configuration (Figure 2), the allowable load shall be determined using  $C_v = 0.4$ .

<sup>2</sup> Deflection limit shall be selected by building designer based on the serviceability requirements of the structure and the requirements of adopted building code. Values are based on loads of short duration only and do not consider the effects of creep.

<sup>3</sup> Tabulated values are based on the strong-axis of the facing material oriented parallel to the direction of panel bending. WAB indicates weak-axis bending of the facing material; the strong-axis of the facing material is oriented perpendicular to the direction of panel bending.

<sup>4</sup> Permanent loads, such as dead load, shall not exceed 0.50 times the tabulated load.

<sup>5</sup> Tabulated values assume header depths ranging from 12-in. to 36-in.

<sup>6</sup> SIP splines are not permitted within 6-in. of the end of the header and are not permitted within the header.

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**Table 8: Allowable Axial Loads for SIPs with Openings, 36-in. maximum span (plf)<sup>1,2,3,4,6,7</sup>**

Lateral Brace Spacing (ft)	Panel Thickness		
	4-5/8-in.	6-1/2-in.	8-1/4-in.
<b>8 WAB<sup>5</sup></b>	770	820	840
<b>8</b>	1210	1355	1410
<b>10</b>	1085	1295	1375
<b>12</b>	935	1220	1330
<b>14</b>	--	1130	1275
<b>16</b>	--	1030	1210
<b>18</b>	--	930	1140
<b>20</b>	--	--	1060

See Table 9 for notes.

**Table 9: Allowable Axial Loads for SIPs with Openings, 72-in. maximum span (plf)<sup>1,2,3,4,6,7</sup>**

Lateral Brace Spacing (ft)	Panel Thickness		
	4-5/8-in.	6-1/2-in.	8-1/4-in.
<b>8 WAB<sup>5</sup></b>	460	490	505
<b>8</b>	725	810	845
<b>10</b>	650	775	825
<b>12</b>	560	730	800
<b>14</b>	--	675	765
<b>16</b>	--	615	725
<b>18</b>	--	555	685
<b>20</b>	--	--	635

<sup>1</sup> Permanent loads, such as dead load, shall not exceed 0.50 times the tabulated load.

<sup>2</sup> All values are for normal duration and may not be increased for other durations.

<sup>3</sup> Axial loads shall be applied concentrically to the top of the panel through repetitive members spaced not more than 24-in. on center. Such members shall be fastened to a rim board or similar member to distribute along the top of the SIP.

<sup>4</sup> The ends of both facings must bear on the supporting foundation or structure to achieve the tabulated axial loads.

<sup>5</sup> Tabulated values are based on the strong-axis of the facing material oriented parallel to the direction of panel bending. WAB indicates weak-axis bending of the facing material; the strong-axis of the facing material is oriented perpendicular to the direction of panel bending.

<sup>6</sup> Tabulated values assume header depths ranging from 12-in. to 36-in.

<sup>7</sup> SIP splines are not permitted within 6-in. of the end of the header and are not permitted within the header.

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**Table 10: Allowable In-Plane Shear Strength (Pounds per Foot)  
for SIP Shear Walls (Wind and Seismic Loads in Seismic Design Categories A, B and C)<sup>1,3</sup>**

Spline Type <sup>4</sup>	Minimum Nominal SIP Thickness (in.)	Minimum Facing Connections <sup>3,5</sup>			Shear Strength (plf)
		Chord <sup>3</sup>	Plate <sup>3</sup>	Spline <sup>4</sup>	
Block or Surface Spline	4-5/8	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	380
	8-1/4	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	400

See Table 11 for notes.

**Table 11: Allowable In-Plane Shear Strength (Pounds per Foot)  
for SIP Shear Walls (Wind and Seismic Loads in Seismic Design Categories D, E and F)<sup>2,3</sup>**

Spline Type <sup>4</sup>	Minimum Nominal SIP Thickness (in.)	Minimum Facing Connections <sup>3,5</sup>			Shear Strength (plf)
		Chord <sup>3</sup>	Plate <sup>3</sup>	Spline <sup>4</sup>	
Block or Surface Spline	6-1/2	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 3-in. on center, 3/8-in. edge distance	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 3-in. on center, 3/8-in. edge distance	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 3-in. on center (23/32-in. thick, 3-in. wide spline)	900

<sup>1</sup> Maximum shear wall dimensions ratio shall not exceed 2:1 (height: width) for resisting wind or seismic loads.

<sup>2</sup> Maximum shear wall dimension ratio shall not exceed 1:1 (height: width) for resisting wind or seismic loads.

<sup>3</sup> Chords, hold downs and connections to other structural elements must be designed by a registered design professional in accordance with accepted engineering practice.

<sup>4</sup> Spline type at interior panel-to-panel joints only. Solid chord members are required at each end of each shear wall segment.

<sup>5</sup> Required connections must be made on each side of the panel. Dimensional or engineered lumber shall have an equivalent specific gravity of 0.42 or greater.

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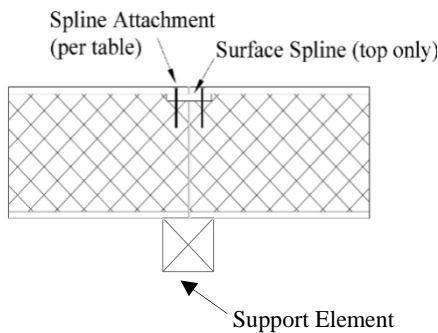
**Table 12: Allowable In-Plane Shear Strength (Pounds per Foot) for Horizontal Diaphragms Subjected to Wind or Seismic Loading**

Minimum Nominal SIP Thickness (in.)	Minimum Connections			Shear Strength (plf)	Max. Aspect Ratio
	Surface Spline <sup>1</sup> (Figure 3b)	Boundary Support Element (Figure 3c)	Interior Support Spline <sup>2,3</sup> (Figure 3a)		
8-1/4	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center  7/16-in. x 3-in. OSB Surface Spline	10-in. length, 0.190-in. shank diameter, 0.255-in. thread o.d., 2.750-in. thread length, 0.625-in. head diameter SIP screw, 6-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 6-in. on center	265	3:1
	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 4-in. on center  7/16-in. x 3-in. OSB Surface Spline	10-in. length, 0.190-in. shank diameter, 0.255-in. thread o.d., 2.750-in. thread length, 0.625-in. head diameter SIP screw, 4-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 4-in. on center	330	3:1
	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 2-in. on center, two rows staggered 3/8-in.  7/16-in. x 3-in. OSB Surface Spline	10-in. length, 0.190-in. shank diameter, 0.255-in. thread o.d., 2.750-in. thread length, 0.625-in. head diameter SIP screw, 3-in. on center	0.131-in. x 2-1/2-in. nails, 2-in. on center, two rows staggered 3/8-in.	575	3:1

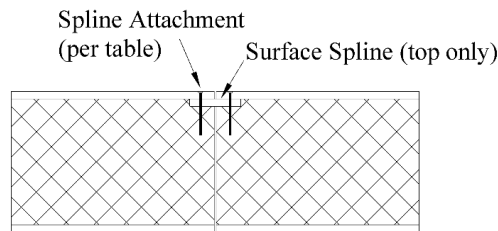
<sup>1</sup>Surface or block spline only at interior panel-to-panel joints. Specified fasteners are required on both sides of panel joint through the top surface only, as shown in Figure 3b.

<sup>2</sup>Interior support spline shall be solid lumber 1-1/2-in. wide minimum and have a specific gravity of 0.42 or greater. Specified fasteners are required through both facings as shown in Figure 3c.

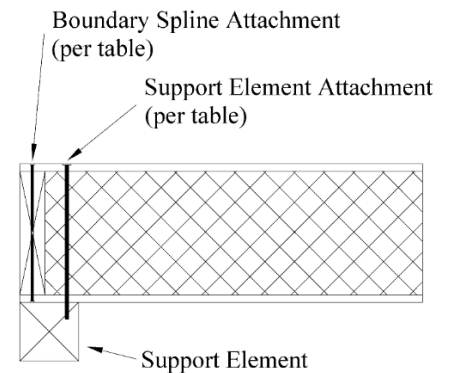
<sup>3</sup>Attachment of panels to interior supports is the responsibility of the designer and are not included with the shear strength capacities in this table.



**Figure 3a: Interior Support Spline**



**Figure 3b: Surface Spline**



**Figure 3c: Boundary Support Element**

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**Table 13: Component Material Sources**

Facing	Core	Adhesive
<p>Louisiana-Pacific Corporation Sagola, MI</p> <p>Distributed by: Viking Forest Products, LLC 7615 Smetana Lane Eden Prairie, MN 55344</p>	<p>ACH Corporation Plant U-37 - Fond du Lac, WI</p>	<p>Ashland 5200 Blazer Parkway Dublin, OH 43017</p>
<p>Norbord, Inc. 1 Toronto Street, Suite 600 Toronto ON, Canada M5C 2W4</p>	<p>Atlas EPS, A Division of Atlas Roofing Corporation 8240 Byron Center Road SW Byron Center, MI 49315</p>	<p>The Dow Chemical Company Dow Building Solutions 200 Larkin Center 1501 Larkin Center Drive Midland, MI 48674</p>
<p>Tolko Industries, Ltd. 3203 30<sup>th</sup> Avenue Vernon BC, Canada V1T 6M1</p>	<p>Benchmark Foam, Inc. 401 Pheasant Ridge Drive Watertown, SD 57201</p>	
	<p>Carpenter Foam 1021 E Springfield Road High Point, NC 27263</p>	
	<p>Creative Packaging Company 6301 Midland Industrial Drive Shelbyville, KY 40065</p>	
	<p>Insulfoam, a Carlisle Company 1507 Sunburst Lane Mead, NE 68041 (I-41)</p>	
	<p>Iowa EPS Products, Inc. 5554 N.E. 16<sup>th</sup> Street Des Moines, IA 50313</p>	
	<p>OPCO, Inc. P.O. Box 101 Latrobe, PA 15650</p>	
	<p>Plymouth Foam 1 Southern Gateway Drive Gnadenhutten, OH 44629</p>	
	<p>Polar Industries, Inc. 32 Gramar Avenue Prospect, CT 06712</p>	
	<p>Powerfoam Insulation Division of Metl-Span LTD. 550 Murray Street, Highway 287 Midlothian, TX 76065</p>	
	<p>Thermal Foams, Inc. 2101 Kenmore Avenue Buffalo, NY 14207</p>	

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